# **PSS** – **Study:** An Exploration of Physiotherapy Student-Perceived Stress and the Related Coping Strategies whilst on Placement

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# – Rationale

#### **Problem**

- *Work-related stress* has been linked to illness and absence (Health and Safety Executive, 2016).
- *37% of all NHS staff* reported feeling unwell due to work related stress (NHS, 2016).
- Those studying healthcare courses have the highest levels of perceived stress (Jacob; Itzchak; Raz; 2012).
- *High levels of stress* have specifically been reported in *physiotherapy students* (Walsh; Feeney; Hussey; Donnellan; 2010).

#### **Definition of Stress**

The nature of stress is variable. Therefore multiple definitions of stress are considered (Briner, 2004)

• The transactional Model of Stress

(Bailey and Clark, 1989)

• The Demand-Control Model of Stress

(Karasek and Theorell, 1990)

# Background

- Stress and response to stress varies according to the individual and is influenced by different demographics (Walsh; Feeney; Hussey; Donnellan; 2010).
- Coping strategies are suggested as a variable worth exploring within in a physiotherapy student cohort (Walsh; Feeney; Hussey; Donnellan; 2010).
- There is a lack of literature exploring levels of stress and coping strategies among physiotherapy students (Jacob; Itzchak; Raz; 2012).
- Accurate identification of stressors and coping strategies and their relationship to students' demographics is required. (Incomes Data Services, 2004).

# Aims

**Primary Aim** 

To identify:

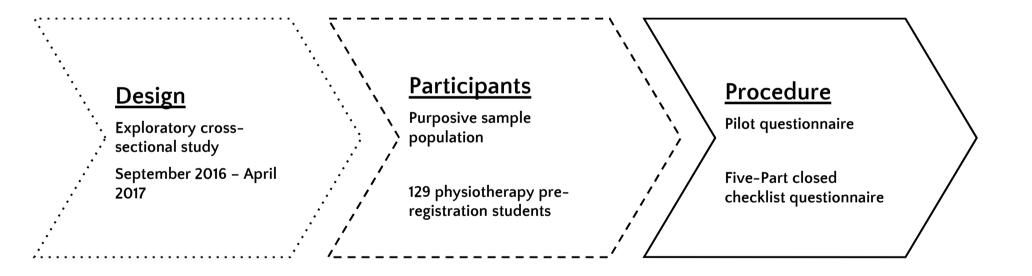
Common stressors & coping strategies of physiotherapy students on clinical placement.

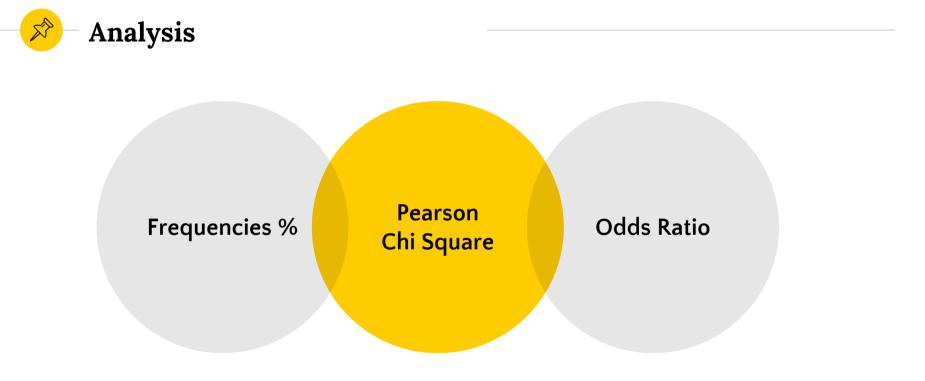
# Secondary Aim

To explore:

The relationship between the primary aim & demographics of age, gender and year of study

# - Methodology





#### **Results Frequencies %** Other Dealing with a patients relatives Dealing with people with disabilities Time demands End of placement presentation **Clinical workload** accumulation of academic workload during... perceived expectations of knowledge needed insufficient preparation lack of support from university or clinical staff Relationships with clinical staff staffs misunderstandings of students... Negative attitudes of ward staff Lack of practical skills Death of a patient Dealing with unwell children Handling emergencies in the clinical area **Initial Ward experiences** 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 0

■ Frequency % ■ Number

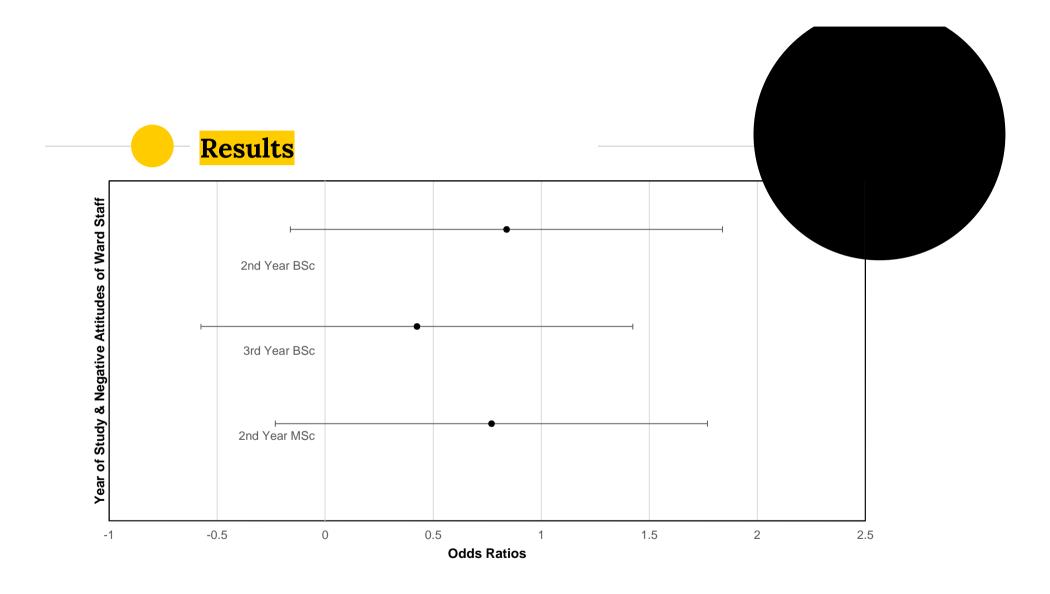
### **Common Stressors**

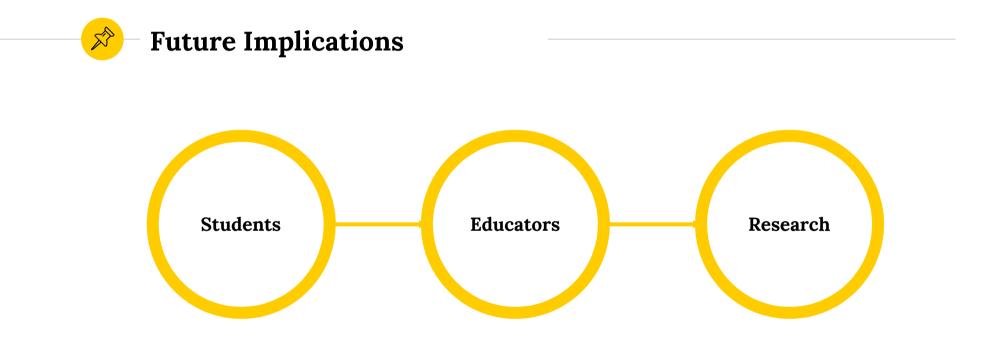


The relationship of year of study and negative attitudes of ward staff as a stressor

			Negative Attitudes of Ward Staff		
			yes	no	Total
Year of study	second year BSc	Count	5	26	31
		Expected Count	10.9	20.1	31.0
	Third year BSc	Count	19	14	33
		Expected Count	11.6	21.4	33.0
	Second year MSc	Count	3	10	13
		Expected Count	4.6	8.4	13.0
Pearson Chi-Square					p= .001

# Pearson Chi Square







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