Aims and Methodology



To understand the meaning of first year SLT students' experience of the process of becoming an SLT.

> To identify influences on the process of becoming an SLT.











Qualitative study, interpretivist research paradigm

Hermeneutic phenomenology methodology (van Manen, 2015) Individual semistructured interviews with 11 first-year SLT students x2 via an iterative process of coding, interpretation and theme development. (Ajjawi & Higgs, 2007)



The client

"it was nice they [clients] saw me AS a therapist...it was a morale booster DEFINITELY" (Drew).

"it was the first client that I saw on placement...and their sister started speaking to me and asking me questions and treating me LIKE an SLT and I was 'I don't know any of this yet I'm NEW at this...but it just hit me that 'wow... I'm not a professional yet but in this kind of semi-professional capacity and...it's REAL now" (Scout)

Interprofessional context

"made you feel more like a speech and language therapist" (Pip)

"being treated as a professional...starts to solidify the feeling of becoming an SLT" (Morgan)

"it was definitely the MDT meetings that MADE me feel like a speech and language therapist and MADE me feel like I was involved" (Stevie)

The PE

"made it feel like those are the things I was doing because I could do them, because I was a speech and language therapist and I wouldn't've been expected to do anything less" (Stevie) "she was like 'of course she can do that, she's a speech and language therapist' that was the way she was treating me" (Stevie)

"she'd always refer to **me as**'colleague' and included me
and asked me what I thought"

(Drew)

"well my placement was mostly observation so...I felt like a very much a student most of the time" (Theo)



Conclusions and implications



Image of overlapping speech bubbles



Prifysgol Metropolitan **Caerdydd**

- (Early) clinical experiences are **transformative**: site for PID
- PID is **socially situated**, contextual
- Practice educators are the **gatekeepers** to these experiences
- **Clients** as educators
- Importance of **interprofessional** experiences
- Treat as an SLT/colleague
- **Develop** a sense of confidence, ownership, empowerment
- Demonstrator, educator, facilitator, evaluator vs enabler, empowerer
- Opportunities to form **relationships** with clients, SLTs, other professionals
- Access to meaningful engagement in authentic clinical experiences
- Transparent process, not left to chance e.g. discourse, reflection